## OAO Baltika Brewery Group

CONSOLIDATED FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
FOR THE THREE MONTHS ENDED 31 MARCH 2001
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|  |  | 31 March 2001 | 31 December 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ASSETS |  |  |  |
| Current Assets |  |  |  |
| Cash in bank | 3 | 6,917 | 4,897 |
| Short-term investments | 4 | - | - |
| Trade accounts receivable, net | 5 | 3,338 | 4,044 |
| Trade accounts receivable from related parties |  | - | - |
| Financial receivables | 6 | 409 | 418 |
| Prepayments and other receivables | 7 | 19,356 | 20,457 |
| Inventory | 8 | 46,877 | 45,995 |
|  |  | 76,897 | 75,811 |
| Non-current assets |  |  |  |
| Long-term investments | 4 | 4,580 | 4,149 |
| Intangible assets |  | 596 | 454 |
| Property, plant and equipment, net | 9 | 271,074 | 219.521 |
| Assets under construction | 10 | 37,329 | 58,620 |
|  |  | 313,579 | 282,744 |
| Total assets |  | 390,476 | 358,555 |
| LIABILITIES |  |  |  |
| Current Liabilities |  |  |  |
| Loans payable to EBRD-short-term portion | 11 | 732 | 198 |
| Short-term loans payable | 12 | 3,681 | 13,790 |
| Trade accounts payable | 13 | 21,672 | 21,740 |
| Other accounts payable | 14 | 25,422 | 17,212 |
| Provisions for liabilities | 15 | - | - |
|  |  | 51,507 | 52,940 |
| Non-Current Liabilities |  |  |  |
| Loans payable to EBRD-long-term portion | 11 | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Total liabilities |  | 71,507 | 72,940 |
| Net assets |  | 318.969 | 285.615 |

SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

| Share capital | 16 | 26,493 | 26,493 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |  |
| Restricted reserves | 17 | 1,063 | 1,063 |
| Revaluation reserve | 17 | 2,128 | 2,128 |
| Other restricted reserves |  | $\mathbf{3 , 1 9 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 , 1 9 1}$ |
| Total Restricted reserves | 17 | 169,126 | 154,529 |
| Unrestricted reserves | 17 | 87,120 | 72,151 |
| Distributable Retained earnings |  | $\mathbf{2 5 6 , 2 4 6}$ | $\mathbf{2 2 6 , 6 8 0}$ |
| Non-distributable Retained earnings |  | $\mathbf{2 8 5 , 9 3 0}$ | $\mathbf{2 5 6 , 3 6 4}$ |
| Total unrestricted reserves | $\mathbf{3 3 . 0 3 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 . 2 5 1}$ |  |
| Total shareholders' equity |  | $\mathbf{3 1 8 . 9 6 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 8 5 . 6 1 5}$ |
| MINORITY INTEREST |  |  |  |
| Total shareholders' eauitv and minoritv interests |  |  |  |
| Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors of OAO Baltika Brewery |  |  |  |

T. K. Bolloyev
S. A. Alexeyev
General Director
Chief accountant

OAO BALTIKA Brewery Group
(expressed in thousands of US dollars)
Consolidated profit and loss account

|  | Three months <br> ended <br> 31 March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | Three months <br> ended 31 <br> March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net Revenues | 21 |  |  |


| Operating costs | 22 | $(59,582)$ | $(39,308)$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Gross income |  | 27,480 | $\mathbf{2 2 , 5 1 6}$ |
| General and administrative expenses | 23 | $(2,677)$ | $(1,871)$ |
| Operating income | $\mathbf{2 4 , 8 0 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 , 6 4 5}$ |  |
|  |  |  |  |
| Other income and expenses | 24 | $(224)$ | $(228)$ |
| Other income, other expenses | 25 | 42 | 330 |
| Financial income | 26 | $(835)$ | 157 |
| Financial expenses |  |  | $(570)$ |
| Foreign currency translation adjustment, net |  | 21,251 | $\mathbf{2 0 , 3 3 4}$ |
|  |  | $(4,725)$ | $\mathbf{( 3 , 7 1 1 )}$ |
| Income before taxation and minority interests |  |  |  |
| Income tax |  | $\mathbf{1 6 , 5 2 6}$ | $\mathbf{1 6 , 6 2 3}$ |
|  |  | $(3,347)$ | $(189)$ |
| Income before minority interests |  |  |  |
| Minority interests |  | $\mathbf{1 3 , 1 7 9}$ |  |
| Net income |  |  |  |

## Consolidated statement of cash flows

|  | Three months ended 31 March 2001 | Three months ended <br> 31 March 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash flow from operating activities |  |  |
| Income before tax and minority interests | 21,251 | 20,334 |
| Depreciation | 5,719 | 4,289 |
| Loss/(Gain) on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 224 | 217 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in accounts receivable | 706 | 993 |
| Decrease/(Increase) in inventory | (882) | $(7,091)$ |
| Decrease/(Increase) in other receivables | 1,548 | $(8,036)$ |
| Decrease/(Increase) in financial receivables | 9 |  |
| Increase/(Decrease) in accounts payable | 283 | 2,965 |
| Increase/(Decrease) in other liabilities | 2,962 | (662) |
| Increase/(Decrease) in provisions for liabilities | - | 350 |
| Income tax paid | $(4,768)$ | $(2,734)$ |
| Cash flow from operating activities | 27,052 | 10,625 |
| Cash flow from investment activities |  |  |
| Purchase of property, plant, equipment and intangibles | $(14,572)$ | $(20,752)$ |
| Purchase of shares and participation | - | - |
| Net change in short and long term investments | (432) | $(1,920)$ |
| Proceeds from the sale of property, plant and equipment | 435 | 17 |
| Cash flow from investing activities | $(14,569)$ | $(22,655)$ |
| Cash flow from financing activities |  |  |
| Loans to EBRD | - | 8,165 |
| Other loans | $(10,110)$ | 2,423 |
| Currency translation adjustment | - | 387 |
| Dividends paid to minority by Baltika-Don | (204) |  |
| Dividends paid | (149) | $(1,123)$ |
| Outflow from financing activities | $(10,463)$ | 9,852 |
| Net change in cash in bank | 2,020 | $(2,178)$ |
| Cash in bank as at 31 December 2000 | 4,897 | 5,819 |
| Cash in bank as at 31 March 2001 | 6,917 | 3,641 |

### 1.1 Organisation

OAO Baltika Brewery (the "Company") is an open joint-stock company incorporated under Russian legislation and was registered on 21 July 1992. The Company produces beer and mineral water. Other services it renders include the transport and distribution of Company products.

As at year-end the subsidiaries of the Company are OAO Tulskoe Pivo (Tula), OAO Baltika-Don (Baltika-Don), OOO Baltika-Moscow (Baltika-Moscow) and their principal activities are similar to those of the Company.

### 1.2 Effects of the Russian business environment on activities in Russia

The Russian Federation has been experiencing political and economic change which has affected, and may continue to affect, the activities of enterprises operating in this environment. Consequently, operations in the Russian Federation involve risks, which do not typically exist in other markets.

The accompanying financial statements reflect management's assessment of the impact of the Russian business environment on the operations and the financial position of the Group. The future business environment may differ from management's assessment. The impact of such differences on the operations and financial position of the Group may be significant.

## NATURE OF THE GROUP

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## BASIS FOR THE PREPARATION OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND

 SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES
## Comparative Financial Statements

The Company has prepared consolidated financial statements for the three months ended 31 March 2001 including the results of operations and assets and liabilities of its subsidiaries. The Company has comparative figures for similar period of 2000.

## Basis for the Preparation

The consolidated financial statements of the Group and its subsidiaries are prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standards under the historical cost convention, as modified by the revaluation of property, plant and equipment. The Group maintains accounting records and prepares its statutory financial statements in Russian roubles (RUR) in accordance with the Regulations on Accounting and Reporting in the Russian Federation. The accompanying financial statements are prepared in US dollars because this currency is deemed to be the most appropriate to present the position and the operations of the Group. However, the Russian rouble is not a convertible currency outside the Russian Federation and, accordingly, any conversion of Russian rouble amounts to US dollars should not be construed as a representation that Russian rouble amounts have been, could be, or will be in the future, convertible into US dollars at the exchange rate shown, or at any other exchange rate.

## Currency Translation

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than US dollars as at the balance sheet date are converted into US dollars at the official Central Bank of Russia exchange rate as at 31 March 2001. Non-monetary items have been converted at historical exchange rates. The Russian rouble to US dollar exchange rate as at 31 March 2001 was 28.74 (31 December 2000-28.16). The profit and loss account has been translated using an average first quarter rate (28.5396). These rates approximate

## OAO BALTIKA Brewery Group

(expressed in thousands of US dollars)
those effective on the settlement dates. Exchange gains and losses arising are recognised in the profit and loss account or as part of equity, as appropriate.

## Basis for Consolidation

Subsidiary companies are those companies in which the Company directly or indirectly holds more than $50 \%$ of the voting rights and is able to exercise control. Subsidiary companies have been fully consolidated from the date of Company control. Minority interests in the income and assets and liabilities of the subsidiaries is disclosed separately.

On 5 November 1999, an extraordinary general shareholders’ meeting of Tula took a decision to carry out an additional issue of $1,665,876$ ordinary registered shares, which equalled the Tula ordinary registered shares as at that time, and to sell them under a restricted subscription to the Company. In August 2000, these securities were fully paid by the Company in cash at a price of 12 dollars per share (in RUR equivalent), being a total subscription price of 554,888 thousand RUR (19,991 thousand USD). Tula was included in the consolidation as from 31 July 2000, the date considered most appropriate for consolidation by management. The share issue was officially registered on 5 October 2000

As at 31 March 2001, the subsidiary companies which are both included in the consolidation and registered in Russia, consist of the following:

| Name | Nature of Business | Ownership |
| :--- | :--- | :---: |
| OOO Baltika-Moscow | Distribution of Baltika beer | $100.00 \%$ |
| OAO Baltika-Don | Production and distribution of beer | $83.00 \%$ |
| OAO Tulskoe Pivo | Production and distribution of beer | $50.00 \%$ |

Associated companies are those companies over which the Company can exercise significant influence, but which it cannot control. Associated companies are accounted for by the equity method. As at 31 March 2001, the only associated company is a company founded in conjunction with the Soufflet group. This company produces malt.

Other long-term and short-term investments are stated at cost; provisions are recorded when their fair market values or net realisable values are less than the valuations recorded in the accounting books.

## Revenues

Revenues are presented net of VAT and excise. Services are rendered to customers on credit terms or following a prepayment from the customer. Revenue is recognised when goods are shipped or services are provided.

## Accounts receivable

The Company records a provision for doubtful accounts receivable based on a review of the particular account, in addition to considering the overall delinquency in customer payments. The Company fully provides for debtors balances over 180 days old.

## Inventory

Valuation of raw materials is recorded at full purchase cost; work in progress and finished goods are recorded at direct production cost plus production overheads. Should the net realisable value be less than the cost, a reduction in the valuation is effected.

## Property, Plant and Equipment

All buildings, plant and equipment are carried at cost less accumulated depreciation. Land is carried at cost. Cost includes all costs directly attributable to bringing the assets into working condition for their
intended use. For periods ended on or before 31 December 2000, for practical operational purposes the hard currency fixed asset register was maintained in SEK (the Company being a subsidiary of BBH a Swedish company). From 1 January 2001, the hard currency fixed asset register is maintained both in SEK and USD, the USD values now being incorporated herein. These financial statements thus disclose a translation difference which relates to the reversal of the previously recorded movement of SEK against USD.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated on a straight-line basis over the expected useful lives of the related assets as follows:

|  | Useful lives |
| :--- | ---: |
| Buildings | $50-100$ years |
| Construction | $25-50$ years |
| Machinery and equipment | $8.3-10$ years |
| Trucks | 7.1 years |
| Other | $8.3-10$ years |

## Repair and Maintenance Costs

Repair and maintenance costs which prolong the useful economic life of property, plant and equipment are capitalised.

## Assets Under Construction

Assets under construction are recorded in the balance sheet according to the cost of work completed to date. These balances are not depreciated until the construction is completed and the asset is put into use.

## Deferred Taxation

The Company adopted IAS 12 (revised) "Accounting for Taxes on Income". In accordance with IAS 12 (revised) "Accounting for Taxes on Income", deferred taxation resulting from temporary differences in the recognition of assets and liabilities for income tax and financial reporting purposes is recorded using the liability method to the extent that there is a reasonable probability that such taxes will be payable or recoverable in the foreseeable future. Valuation allowances are made against deferred income tax assets that are not expected to be realised.

# OAO BALTIKA Brewery Group 

(expressed in thousands of US dollars)

## Pensions

The Company and its subsidiaries make contributions to the Pension Fund of the Russian Federation as required by Russian law. The contributions amount to $26 \%$ (maximum rate is $28 \%$ ) of gross salaries and are expensed as incurred. The Company has not recorded any commitments payable to management or employees on retirement.

## Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as expenses in the period in which they are incurred or capitalised to the extent that they relate to fixed assets acquisitions.

## Minority interests

Minority interests are treated as allocation of equity and stated at historical value both in the Balance sheet and Profit and Loss account.

## Distributable and non-distributable retained earnings

Distributable retained earnings represent the closing rouble retained earnings (including adjustments made for compliance with IAS) translated at the period end rate. The closing retained earnings include the net income earned in the reporting period.

Non-distributable retained earnings represent the difference between the historical value of retained earnings and distributable retained earnings.

CASH IN BANK

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| Russian rouble bank accounts | 6,869 | 4,518 |
| Foreign currency bank accounts | 33 | 159 |
| Petty cash | 15 | 220 |
|  |  |  |
| $\mathbf{6 , 9 1 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 , 8 9 7}$ |  |

There were no legal restrictions on the use of cash and bank balances as of 31 March 2001. As the Government removed Inkombank's licence, the Inkombank balances of the Group have been recorded in the financial receivables line and have been fully provided for as at 31 March 2001.

## LONG-TERM INVESTMENTS

Long-term investments consist of the following items:

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |
|  |  | 44 |
| Shares in Menatep bank | 44 | 4,085 |
| Shares in the Associated Company Soufflet | 4,403 |  |
| Shares is Rosbalt Agency | 104 | 20 |
| Redeemed Tula shares held for resale | 27 | - |
| Other | 2 |  |
|  |  | $\mathbf{4 , 5 8 0}$ |

Investments in Soufflet are accounted for under the equity method based on the latest Soufflet's available financial statements (December 31, 2000).

TRADE ACCOUNTS RECEIVABLE

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| 2001 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| Trade accounts receivable | 4,150 | 4,825 |
| Provision for bad and doubtful receivables | $(812)$ | $(781)$ |
|  |  |  |

FINANCIAL RECEIVABLES

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  | 2001 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| Financial receivables from Soufflet | 400 | 418 |
| Other | 9 | - |
|  |  | 409 |

PREPAYMENTS AND OTHER RECEIVABLES

|  | $\mathbf{3 1}$ March | $\mathbf{3 1}$ December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |
| Receivables from Inkombank | 350 | 9 |
| Provision for receivables from Inkombank | $(350)$ | $(9)$ |
| Receivables from Russian Universal Bank | 8 | 8 |
| Provision for receivables from Russian Universal | $(8)$ | $(8)$ |
| Bank | 121 | 105 |
| Prepaid expenses | 5,070 | 4,230 |
| Advances to suppliers, paid in roubles | 16 | 18 |
| Advances to suppliers, paid in foreign currency | 2,502 | 2,055 |
| Profit tax receivable | 6,198 | 10,524 |
| VAT receivable | 4,336 |  |
| Receivable from returnable containers (1999 - in | $\mathbf{1 , 1 1 3}$ | 2,183 |
| trade receivables) |  | 1,342 |
| Other receivable | $\mathbf{1 9 , 3 5 6}$ |  |

## INVENTORY

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| Raw materials | 15,077 | 10,611 |
| WIP | 5,222 | 3,350 |
| Finished goods | 6,076 | 5,059 |
| Other | 20,502 | 26,975 |
|  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{4 6 , 8 7 7}$ | $\mathbf{4 5 , 9 9 5}$ |

## PROPERTY, PLANT AND EQUIPMENT

In 2001, the Group continued its investment program which will increase by summer 2001, the capacities of the following breweries: Company (up to 90 mln . decilitres), Baltika-Don (up to 20 mln . decilitres) and Tula (up to 30 mln . decilitres).The main projects were the following:

- Construction of a can bottling line in Saint-Petersburg (3.7 million US dollars);
- Construction of a brewing line in Saint-Petersburg (1.6 million US dollars);
- Construction of new cylinder-conical tanks in Baltika (1.2 million US dollars);
- Construction of a brewing line in Tula ( 0.6 million US dollars);
- Construction of a brewing line in Baltika-Don ( 0.6 million US dollars);
- Modernisation of the beer recovery equipment in Saint-Petersburg ( 0.5 million US dollars);
- Construction of new cylinder-conical tanks in Tula ( 0.4 million US dollars).

In 2001, the Group invested 8.6 million dollars in the reconstruction of Company, 2.5 million dollars in the reconstruction of Baltika-Don and 3.5 million dollars in the reconstruction of Tula-in total 14.6 million dollars.

The investment program for 2001 is financed using internal financing of an estimated amount of 55 million dollars and external funds (long-term loan from the EBRD) of an amount of 20 million dollars. External financing by EBRD is secured by a pledge of equipment and machinery amounting to 66,765 thousand dollars as at the date of pledge provision in 1999.

OAO BALTIKA Brewery Group
(expressed in thousands of US dollars)
Property, plant and equipment movement schedule for 2001 is as follows:

|  | Machinery <br> and <br> equipment | Plant | Total <br> $\mathbf{3 1}$ March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | Total <br> 31 <br> December <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Cost |  |  |  |  |
| Cost as at 1 January 2001 | 201,824 | 69,538 | 271,362 | 228,324 |
| Additions | 34,071 | 1,251 | 35,322 | 39,053 |
| Acquisition of new <br> subsidiary- Tula <br> Disposals <br> Translation difference | $\mathbf{-}$ | - | - | 38,185 |
| Cost as at 31 March 2001 | $\mathbf{1 7 , 0 1 7}$ | 5,546 | 22,563 | $(28,647)$ |


| Accumulated Depreciation |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Accumulated depreciation as at 1 January 2001 | $(42,527)$ | $(9,314)$ | $(51,841)$ | $(32,157)$ |
| Depreciation charge | $(5,269)$ | (406) | $(5,675)$ | $(18,058)$ |
| Acquisition of new | - | - | - | $(8,870)$ |
| Disposals | 318 | 17 | 335 | 2,611 |
| Translation difference | - | - | - | 4,633 |
| Accumulated depreciation as at 31 March 2001 | $(47,478)$ | $(9,703)$ | $(57,181)$ | $(51,841)$ |
| Net Book Value as at 31 March 2001 | 204,509 | 66,565 | 271,074 | 219,521 |

ASSETS UNDER CONSTRUCTION

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |
|  |  |  |
| Assets under construction | 34,751 | 31,459 |
| Intangible assets acquisition | 154 | 156 |
| Fixed assets not put into operation | 2,424 | 27,005 |
|  |  |  |

LONG-TERM LOANS PAYABLE

| Lender | Repayment <br> date | Currency | Principal | Interest | $\mathbf{3 1}$ <br> March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ <br> December <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Loans payable <br> to EBRD-long <br> term portion | 15-Jun-2006 | USD | 20,000 |  | 20,000 | 20,000 |
| Loans payable <br> to EBRD-short- <br> term portion | 28-May-2001 | USD |  |  |  |  |

## SHORT-TERM LOANS PAYABLE

As at 31 March 2001, the following bank loans are payable within one year :

| Lender | Repayment | Currency | Principal | Interest | $\mathbf{3 1}$ <br> March | $\mathbf{3 1}$ <br> December |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | date |  |  |  | due | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ |

Baltika-Don receives loans from Credit Lyonnais and Drezdner-Bank. The loan from Credit Lyonnais as at March 31, 2001 consisted of a principal amount of 30,000 thousand RUR (1,044 thousand USD) and accrued interest of 228 thousand RUR (8 thousand USD) at an average interest rate of $13.9 \%$. The loan from Drezdner-Bank as at March 31, 2001 consisted of a principal amount of 15,000 thousand RUR (522 thousand USD) and accrued interest of 109 thousand RUR (4 thousand USD) at an average interest rate of $14.0 \%$. These loans are secured by guarantees from the Company.

Tula repaid the loan to ABN-Amro bank in January, 2001 and as at March 31, 2001 had a loan from Credit Lyonnais, consisting of a principal amount of 60,000 thousand RUR (2,088 thousand USD) and accrued interest of 441 thousand RUR ( 15 thousand USD) at an average interest rate of $13,4 \%$. This loan is secured by a guarantee from the Company.

TRADE ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

|  | 31 March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ December <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Payable for property, plant and equipment, foreign <br> currency | $\mathbf{7 , 9 8 7}$ | $\mathbf{8 , 3 7 1}$ |
| Payable to suppliers, foreign currency | 5,557 | 4,768 |
| Other payables, foreign currency | 368 | 572 |
| Payable for property, plant and equipment, RUR | 422 | 389 |
| Payable to suppliers, RUR | 3,427 | 3,222 |
| Payable for packaging | 1,579 | 2,247 |
| Other | 2,332 | 2,171 |
|  | $\mathbf{2 1 , 6 7 2}$ | $\mathbf{2 1 , 7 4 0}$ |

## OTHER ACCOUNTS PAYABLE

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Salary and social charges | 6,683 | 5,826 |
| Advances received | 3,403 | 2,814 |
| Taxes payable | 658 | 1,286 |
| Excise payable | 4,450 | 3,873 |
| Dividends payable | 5,910 | 532 |
| Other | 3,317 | 1,780 |
| Financial liabilities to BBH Group Companies | 1,001 | 1,101 |
|  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{2 5 , 4 2 2}$ | $\mathbf{1 7 , 2 1 2}$ |

## 15

CONTINGENT LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL COMMITMENTS

## Contingent Liabilities

A considerable degree of uncertainty currently exists in the Russian Federation with regard to the direction of domestic economic policy, regulatory policy and political developments. Group management is unable to predict what changes in conditions may occur and what effect such changes may have on the financial statements.

As Russian commercial legislation, and tax legislation in particular, contain provisions which can be interpreted in more than one way, and due to the tax authorities' practice, as developed in a generally unstable environment, of arbitrarily judging business activities and arbitrarily classifying enterprises’ activities where the regulatory basis for such a decision is insufficient, the management's judgement of the Group's business activities may not coincide with the tax authorities' interpretation of these same activities.

Management is not currently aware that any situations exist which may be challenged by the tax authorities which have not already been reflected in the financial statements. However, if a particular treatment was to be challenged by the tax authorities, significant penalties may be imposed on the Group. Although the actual amount of tax due on a transaction may be minimal, penalties can be

# OAO BALTIKA Brewery Group 

(expressed in thousands of US dollars)
charged at $20 \%$ of the value of the outstanding tax amount and also include interest accrued thereon at $1 / 300$ of Central Bank of Russia interest rate per day.

The Group is affected by political, legislative, fiscal and regulatory developments in Russia and also to physical risks of various kinds. The nature and frequency of the developments and risks, which are not covered by insurance, as well as their effect on the future operation and earnings are not predictable. The occurrence of significant losses and impairments associated with facilities could have a material effect on the Company's operations and no provisions for self-insurance to cover such items are incorporated into these financial statements.

## Capital commitments

As at 31 March 2001, the Company has the following major capital commitments to be completed in 2001:

| Description of the asset | Amount |
| :--- | ---: |
| Saint-Petersburg | 1,574 |
| Can bottling line | 927 |
| New bottling line (120 000 bottles/hour) | 820 |
| Beer recovery equipment | 664 |
| Purchase of fork-loaders | 423 |
| New brewing line | 310 |
| Construction of new cylinder-conical tanks | 280 |
| Baltika-Don | 153 |
| New bottling line | 153 |
| Purchase of fork-loaders | 331 |
| Tula | 272 |
| Construction of new cylinder-conical tanks | 216 |

## SHARE CAPITAL

Share capital is denominated in roubles. On 26 December 1992, the date of the Company's first issue of shares, share capital consisted of $1,243,880$ authorised and issued shares with a nominal value of 50 RUR.

The second issue was registered on 18 April 1995. The nominal value of shares was increased from 50 RUR to 30,000 RUR.

The third issue was registered on 17 May 1995. An additional 293,000 common shares were issued at the nominal value of 30,000 RUR.

The fourth issue was registered on 26 December 1995. The nominal value of shares was increased from 30,000 RUR to 80,000 RUR. As at 1 January 1998, due to the re-denomination of the rouble, the nominal value of Company shares become 80 RUR.

Share capital was fully paid up by December 1995. On 15 April 1997, the Company share value was decreased by repurchasing 22,970 common and 6,750 preference shares.

For IAS purposes, share capital has been translated into US dollars in the accompanying balance sheet at the exchange rate effective as at the date of registration. Share capital consists of the following types of shares:

| Type of <br> share | Number <br> of shares | Nominal value <br> per share | Share <br> capital | 31 March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | 31 December <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  | Thousands of RUR | Thousands of USD | Thousands of USD |
|  |  | 80 | 107,087 | 23,530 | 23,530 |
| Ordinary | $1,338,590$ | 80 | 13,486 | 2,963 | 2,963 |
| Preference | 168,570 |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\mathbf{1 2 0 , 5 7 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 , 4 9 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 , 4 9 3}$ |  |

Preference shares earn dividends calculated on the basis of the nominal value multiplied by the interest rate of the Savings Bank of the Russian Federation, plus $10 \%$. In accordance with the Company Charter, preference shares grant shareholders the following additional rights: if the Company is liquidated, the nominal value of preference shares will be returned to shareholders. Shareholders are entitle to sell their shares to the Company at their nominal value adjusted for inflation.

## RESERVES

|  | Revaluation <br> Reserve | Other <br> restricted <br> reserves | Distributable <br> retained earnings <br> (incl. 2001 net <br> income) | Non- <br> distributable <br> retained <br> earnings |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Balance as at | 1,063 | 2,128 | 154,529 | 72,151 |
| 31 December 2000 |  | 13,179 |  |  |
| 2001 net income |  | $(5,527)$ |  |  |
| Dividends |  | 6,945 | $(6,945)$ |  |
| Reclassification |  |  | 21,914 |  |
| Translation adjustment |  | $\mathbf{1 , 0 6 3}$ | $\mathbf{2 , 1 2 8}$ |  |
| Balance as at |  |  | $\mathbf{8 7 , 1 2 0}$ |  |
| 31 March 2001 |  |  |  |  |

Dividends can be proposed and paid from Russian statutory Distributable Retained Earnings only.
The Shareholder’s meeting held on 28 March 2001 approved dividends equivalent to 5,527 thousand US dollars for the second half of 2000.

## 18 MINORITY INTEREST

The minority interest changed as follows:

|  | 31 March | 31 December |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Minority interest as at 1 January 2001 | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| Minority interest on purchase of Tula | -251 | 4,884 |
| Dividends paid to minority by Baltika-Don | $(204)$ | 24,374 |
| Effect of currency changes in minority equity | 645 | $(71)$ |
| Share of annual profit | 3,347 | $(3,885)$ |
|  |  | 3,949 |

## INCOME TAX

The current charge for income tax was determined on the basis of the Russian statutory taxable income. The current income tax rate applicable to the majority of income is $30 \%$.

The reconciliation between estimated profit tax at statutory rates and tax expense in the consolidated profit and loss account is as follows:

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { March } \\ 2001 \end{array}$ | 31 March 2000 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Profit before taxation and minority interest | 21,251 | 20,334 |
| Estimated profit tax at statutory rates | 6,405 | 6,100 |
| Add/deduct the tax effect of: |  |  |
| Adjustments between IAS and statutory profit at statutory rate | 1,624 | 537 |
| Non-deductible expenses | 859 | 236 |
| Tax relief (mainly arising from property, plant and equipment acquisition) | $(3,279)$ | (225) |
| Loss on disposal of property, plant and equipment | 11 | 8 |
| Currency translation adjustment not included in taxable profit |  |  |
| Effects of concessions granted in respect of the local portion of the statutory tax rate | (895) | $(2,945)$ |
| Tax expense in the consolidated profit and loss account | 4,725 | 3,711 |

## Director's Shares

The General Director of Baltika Brewery, Mr Bolloyev, owns 80,192 shares, i.e. $5.3 \%$ of the total shares.

## Associates

The Company has one associate, Soufflet. During the three months the Company contributed cash as share capital contributions in the amount of 11,540 thousand RUR (equivalent to 407 thousand USD using the historical rate) resulting in an increase of Baltika's interest in Soufflet's share capital to 99,194 thousand RUR. Baltika's proportional interest in Soufflet's share capital is still $30 \%$.. Investments in Soufflet are accounted for under the equity method.

## Shareholders

The Company has operations with its shareholder BBH (Baltic Beverages Holding) and other BBH Group companies.

OAO BALTIKA Brewery Group
(expressed in thousands of US dollars)

Baltika's liabilities to BBH Group consist of the following:

|  | 31 March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | 31 December <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Liability for property, plant and equipment purchased from 324 <br> BBH  | 390 |  |
| Liability for BBH services | 351 | 424 |
| Interest due to BBH on liabilities for property, plant and <br> equipment and services | 326 | 393 |
| Total liability to BBH Group | $\mathbf{1 , 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{1 , 2 0 7}$ |

OPERATING REVENUE

Almost all sales and services were performed in the Russian Federation. Export sales began in April 1999 and generated 1,369 thousand USD during three months ended 31 March 2001 (157 thousand USD dollars during similar period of 2000). Goods were exported to USA, Finland, Estonia, Latvia, Germany, Israel, CIS countries and other countries.

|  | 31 March | 31 March |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ |  |  |
|  |  |  |
| Beer | 82,944 | 58,808 |
| Mineral water | 113 | 93 |
| Transport services | 2,612 | 1,068 |
| Other | 1,393 | 1,855 |
|  |  |  |
| Total group sales | $\mathbf{8 7 , 0 6 2}$ | $\mathbf{6 1 , 8 2 4}$ |

OPERATING COSTS

|  | 31 March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | $\mathbf{3 1}$ March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Raw materials |  |  |
| Low value items | $(31,321)$ | $(22,818)$ |
| Wages and salaries | $(241)$ | $(2,569)$ |
| Pension and social security costs | $(1,747)$ | $(973)$ |
| Depreciation | $(5,719)$ | $(4,289)$ |
| Repairs and maintenance | $(3,936)$ | $(1,703)$ |
| Rent | $(185)$ | $(108)$ |
| Taxes | $(1,826)$ | $(1,680)$ |
| Power and heat | $(1,388)$ | $(649)$ |
| Compensation to employees | $(341)$ | $(199)$ |
| Transport expenses | $(5,720)$ | $(2,284)$ |
| Advertising and marketing expenses | $(1,447)$ | $(1,066)$ |
| Revaluation of pledged packaging | $(260)$ | $(621)$ |
| Other | $(512)$ | $\mathbf{( 1 0 8 )}$ |
|  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{( 5 9 , 5 8 2 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 3 9 , 3 0 8 )}$ |

ADMINISTRATIVE EXPENSES

|  | 31 March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | 31 March <br> $\mathbf{2 0 0 0}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| Wages and salaries | $(1,398)$ | $(660)$ |
| Pension and social security costs | $(495)$ | $(253)$ |
| Heat, power and light | $(51)$ | $(31)$ |
| Legal and professional | $(33)$ | $(75)$ |
| Communications | $(124)$ | $(99)$ |
| Charity | $(226)$ | $(21)$ |
| Other | $(350)$ | $(732)$ |
|  |  |  |
|  | $\mathbf{( 2 , 6 7 7 )}$ | $\mathbf{( 1 , 8 7 1 )}$ |

## OTHER INCOME, OTHER EXPENSES

|  | 31 March | 31 March |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Refund of taxes paid prior years | $\mathbf{2 0 0 1}$ | - |
| Gain/(Loss) on disposal of property, plant and equipment | $(136)$ | - |
| Penalties to the State budget and non-budgetary funds | $(88)$ | $(217)$ |
|  |  | $(11)$ |

OTHER FINANCIAL INCOME

|  | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { March } \\ 2001 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { March } \\ 2000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest income (from local banks) | 36 | 296 |
| Other interest income | 6 | 34 |
|  | 42 | 330 |
| OTHER FINANCIAL EXPENSES |  |  |
|  | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { March } \\ 2001 \\ \hline \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 31 \text { March } \\ 2000 \\ \hline \end{array}$ |
| Provision for investments in associates | - | 29 |
| Interest expenses (local banks) | (212) | (32) |
| Interest expense (EBRD) | (535) | (165) |
| Interest expense reversal (BBH group) | - | 438 |
| Bank services | (88) | (113) |
|  | (835) | 157 |

## DEFERRED TAXES

The differences between reporting under International Accounting Standards and reporting under statutory tax laws give rise to differences between financial and taxable profits. To the extent that these differences are temporary in nature, their expected future taxation effects are recorded as deferred income taxes. The deferred tax asset arising from such differences has not been recognised in these financial statements due to the lack of certainty of recoverability. It will be realisable if there are no changes in the law or regulations which will adversely affect the Group's ability to realise the asset in future periods.

The significant deterioration of the rouble against the US dollar during the financial crisis in 1998 resulted in a severe decrease in the US dollar equivalent of the rouble-based tax written-down value of fixed assets. Such deterioration may also have resulted in a reduction in the ultimate realisable values of such assets which are recorded in these financial statements at their hard-currency written-down values. Such a reduction in ultimate realisable values can only be assessed by revaluation or by disposal in the normal course of business activities.

Therefore the difference existing between the property, plant and equipment valuation for IAS and statutory purposes which gives rise to a deferred tax liability, has not been recorded in these financial statements. In the short term, the Group does not intend to dispose of a significant part of property, plant or equipment and the Group does not expect to be liquidated. As a result, no deferred tax liability caused by this significant currency movement has been recognised in the financial statements.

